

CORRIGENDUM

Maternal body mass index and congenital anomaly risk: a cohort study

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After the publication of the article, the authors noticed a couple of minor errors in Table 2, in *Fetal*

characteristics section. The correct table is reproduced below.

The authors would like to apologize for this mistake.

Table 2 Maternal and fetal characteristics among cases and non-cases

Variable	Cases (%) N = 682 ^a	Non-cases (%) N = 40 260	Adjusted odds ratio (95% CI) ^b	Adjusted P-value ^b
<i>Maternal characteristics</i>				
<i>Maternal age</i>				
<20 years old	79 (11.6)	4089 (10.2)	1.08 (0.84–1.39)	
20–29.9 years old	333 (48.8)	19 454 (48.3)	Reference	
≥30 years old	270 (39.6)	16 709 (41.5)	0.96 (0.81–1.13)	0.68
<i>Maternal ethnicity</i>				
White	519 (76.1)	33 634 (83.6)	Reference	
Non-white	53 (7.8)	3301 (8.2)	1.07 (0.80–1.44)	
Missing	110 (16.1)	3317 (8.2)		
<i>BMI (kg m⁻²)</i>				
<18.5 (underweight)	30 (4.4)	1060 (2.6)	1.60 (1.09–2.36)	
18.5–24.9 (recommended)	274 (40.2)	16 214 (40.3)	Reference	
25–29.9 (overweight)	113 (16.6)	7975 (19.8)	0.85 (0.68–1.06)	
≥30 (obese)	105 (15.4)	4932 (12.3)	1.30 (1.03–1.63)	
Missing	160 (23.5)	10 071 (25.0)		
<i>Maternal pre-gestational diabetes</i>				
No	672 (98.5)	40 067 (99.5)	Reference	
Yes	10 (1.5)	185 (0.5)	3.22 (1.68–6.15)	<0.001
<i>Cigarette smoking status</i>				
None/ex-smoker	360 (52.8)	25 251 (62.7)	Reference	
Current smoker	165 (24.2)	9137 (22.7)	1.28 (1.05–1.57)	
Missing	157 (23.0)	5864 (14.6)		
<i>Index of multiple deprivation</i>				
Tertile 1 (most deprived)	247 (36.2)	13 386 (33.3)	0.86 (0.71–1.04)	
Tertile 2	214 (31.4)	13 375 (33.2)	Reference	
Tertile 3 (most advantaged)	220 (32.3)	13 297 (33.0)	0.95 (0.78–1.16)	
Missing	1 (0.2)	194 (0.5)		
<i>Fetal characteristics</i>				
<i>Sex of infant/fetus</i>				
Male	352 (51.6)	20 498 (50.9)	Reference	
Female	316 (46.3)	19 745 (49.1)	0.93 (0.80–1.09)	
Indeterminate	9 (1.3)	8 (0.0)	52.62 (19.90–139.81)	
Missing	5 (0.7)	1 (0.0)		
<i>Gestational age</i>				
<24 weeks	88 (12.9)	69 (0.2)	73.52 (52.15–103.65)	
24–36 weeks	111 (16.3)	2636 (6.6)	2.93 (2.36–3.62)	
≥37 weeks	483 (70.8)	34 481 (85.7)	Reference	
Missing	0 (0.0)	3066 (7.6)		
<i>Birth weight</i>				
<2.5 kg	188 (27.6)	2704 (6.7)	5.18 (4.32–6.20)	
2.5–3.99 kg	429 (62.9)	32 697 (81.2)	Reference	
≥4.0 kg	54 (7.9)	4828 (12.0)	0.84 (0.63–1.12)	
Missing	11 (1.6)	23 (0.1)		

Abbreviations: BMI, body mass index; CI, confidence interval. ^aIncludes those occurring in fetal deaths (>20 weeks gestation), terminations of pregnancy for fetal anomaly following prenatal diagnosis and live births. ^bAdjusted for maternal age, ethnicity, BMI, pre-gestational diabetes, cigarette smoking status and index of multiple deprivation. ^cComparison between males and females only, that is, excluding those of indeterminate sex.