

<https://doi.org/10.1038/s41541-025-01353-0>

Retraction Note: Comparing Moderna's mRNA-1083 and Pfizer's dual-target mRNA vaccines for influenza and COVID-19

Check for updates

Adewunmi Akingbola , Abiodun Adegbesan , Kolade Adegoke , Courage Idahor , Petra Mariaria, Favour Peters, Raolat Adenike Salami , Olajide Ojo, Emmanuel Nwaeze, Owolabi Abdullahi & Joel Chuku

Retraction to: *npj Vaccines* <https://doi.org/10.1038/s41541-025-01145-6>, published online 24 May 2025

The Editor-in-Chief has retracted this article. After publication the Editor-in-Chief was made aware that this article contains material that overlaps with¹⁻⁷. Additional concerns were raised regarding citations that do not support certain claims made in the text.

Adewunmi Akingbola and Petra Mariaria agree with this retraction. Abiodun Adegbesan, Kolade Adegoke, Courage Idahor, Favour Peters, Raolat Adenike Salami, Olajide Ojo, Emmanuel Nwaeze, Owolabi Abdullahi, and Joel Chuku have not responded to correspondence regarding this retraction.

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5. Focosi, D. From co-administration to co-formulation: the race for new vaccines against COVID-19 and other respiratory viruses. *Vaccines* **11**, 109 (2023).
6. Moderna Press Release (4 October 2023): News Release <https://feeds.issuereirect.com/news-release.html?newsid=7525841703943502&symbol=MRNA>
7. Pfizer Press Release (16 August 2024): [Pfizer and BioNTech Provide Update on mRNA-based Combination Vaccine Program Against Influenza and COVID-19 in Individuals 18-64 Years of Age Pfizer <https://www.pfizer.com/news/press-release/press-release-detail/pfizer-and-biontech-provide-update-mrna-based-combination>

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